

PASSIVE VOICE



- Present Simple Passive
- Past Simple Passive
- Future Simple Passive

compare:

Лев Толстой написал роман «Война и мир».

Роман «Война и мир» был написан Львом Толстым.



PASSIVE VOICE

The mouse was eaten by the cat.

ACTIVE VOICE

The mouse ate the cat.

Active and Passive Voice

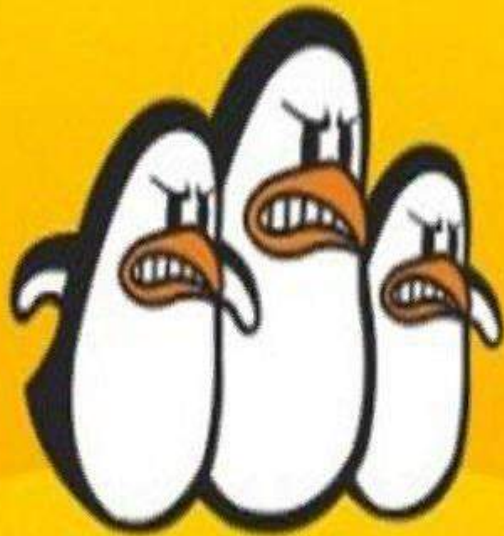


The cat drank the milk.



The milk was drunk.

ACTIVE VOICE



Wild penguins

attacked my sister .

action

subject

PASSIVE VOICE



subject

action

My sister was attacked
by wild penguins.

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

ACTIVE: TOM CHASES JERRY
PASSIVE: JERRY IS CHASED BY TOM



**Лев Толстой написал роман
«Война и мир».**

**Leo Tolstoy wrote the novel “War
and Peace”.**

**Роман «Война и мир» был
написан Львом Толстым.**

**The novel “War and Peace” was
written by Leo Tolstoy.**

Passive Voice

be + V₃

Somebody cleans this room every day. (*active*)

this room
object

This room
subject

is cleaned every day. (*passive*)

ACTIVE VOICE

Egyptians built the pyramids of Giza

PASSIVE VOICE

The pyramids of Giza were built by **Egyptians**



Active vs. Passive Voice



The dog was chased by the boy.

The boy chased the dog.



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The boy was chased by the dog.

The dog chased the boy.

Active



The men build a house.

Passive



A house is being built.

Passive Voice

BE + V₃

Active voice

Действительный залог

	INDEFINITE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT	V, Vs	am is + Ving are	have + Ved, V3 has	have + been + Ving has
	I write.	I am writing.	I have written.	I have been writing.
	<i>Я пишу (часто).</i>	<i>Я пишу (сейчас).</i>	<i>Я написал (уже, только что)</i>	<i>Я пишу (уже час, с двух часов)</i>
PAST	Ved, V2	was + Ving were	had + Ved, V3	had + been + Ving
	I wrote.	I was writing.	I had written.	I had been writing.
	<i>Я написал (вчера).</i>	<i>Я писал (вчера, в 3 часа, когда он вошел)</i>	<i>Я написал (вчера, к 3 часам, до того как...)</i>	<i>Я писал (уже 2 часа, когда он пришел).</i>
FUTURE	will + V	will + be + Ving	will + have + Ved, V3	will + have + been + Ving
	I'll write.	I'll be writing.	I'll have written.	I'll have been writing.
	<i>Я напишу (завтра).</i>	<i>Я буду писать (завтра, в 3 часа)</i>	<i>Я напишу (завтра, к 3 часам, до того как он придет)</i>	<i>Я буду писать (завтра, к тому времени, когда он придет)</i>

Passive voice

Страдательный залог

	INDEFINITE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT
PRESENT			
PAST			
FUTURE		x	

Рассмотрим:

- Present Simple Passive
- Past Simple Passive
- Future Simple Passive

Present Simple Passive

V, Vs

BE + V 3

Спряжение глагола *to be*

Единственное
число

Множественное
число

I am

he

she

it

is

we

you

they

are

am

is + V3

are

to be + V₃



am

is

are

polluted

cut

made

done

Неправильные глаголы

Past Simple Passive

Ved, V2

Спряжение глагола **to be** в Past Simple

- I was
- You were
- He was
- She was
- It was
- We were
- You were
- They were

Past Simple Passive

was

+ V3

were

Future Simple Passive

will + V

BE + V₃

Future Simple Passive

will **BE** **+** **V** **3**

Passive voice

	INDEFINITE
PRESENT	am is + V3 are
	Usually houses are built 8 months.
	<i>Обычно дома строят 8 месяцев.</i>
PAST	was + V3 were
	This house was built last year.
	<i>Этот дом был построен в прошлом году.</i>
FUTURE	will + be + V3
	This house will be built next year.
	<i>Этот дом будет построен в следующем году.</i>

Упражнение 1. *Переведите на русский язык.*

1. Breakfast was cooked by our mother.
2. The new rule was explained to us at the English lesson.
3. The story was written by Chekhov.
4. Yesterday the sports centre was visited by lots of people.
5. This sports game is often played at P.E. lessons.
6. The ball was thrown over the fence.
7. The boxer was knocked down.
8. I was born in Moscow.
9. They will be trained by a famous coach.
10. I will be sent to the competition tomorrow.

Упражнение 2. Выберите правильный вариант и переведите на русский язык.

1. The news programme (*is watched / watched*) by millions of people every day.
2. The Mona Lisa (*painted / was painted*) by Leonardo da Vinci.
3. The new cinema (*be built / will be built*) next year.
4. New pop groups (*are much spoken / is much spoken*) about among teenagers.
5. Alexander Pushkin's first poem (*was written / written*) when he was fourteen.
6. The letters (*be sent / will be sent*) by post tomorrow.
7. The translation (*was finished / were finished*) two hours ago.
8. London (*visited / is visited*) by hundreds of tourists every year.
9. The dinner (*be / will be*) ready in an hour (через час).
10. The dogs (*were taken out / was taken out*) three times yesterday.



Passive Voice

by

кем? чем?

with

с помощью
чего?

The mail **is delivered by** Tom.

Почта доставляется Томом.

This picture **was painted with** a pencil.

Картина была нарисована карандашом.

The passive sentence

